

Code: ME7T4D

IV B.Tech - I Semester – Regular Examinations – October 2017

**ALTERNATIVE SOURCES OF ENERGY
(MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11x 2 = 22 M

1. a) List any four limitations of renewable energy resources.
- b) Define the terms solar constant and declination angle.
- c) Give two applications of solar heating and cooling.
- d) What is the effect of Intensity of solar radiation on efficiency of solar collector?
- e) List the advantages tracking systems.
- f) Define lift coefficients of wind turbine.
- g) What are the parameters which effects the biogas generation.
- h) Mention the different types of geothermal energy Sources.
- i) List out the various energy extraction technologies used with hydrothermal resources?
- j) Explain the principle of thermo electric effect.
- k) Types of fuel cell.

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks. 3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) Discuss briefly the estimation of average solar radiation. 8 M
 - b) With neat Sketch explain the Working principle of Pyreheliometer. 8 M
3. a) Explain briefly about the performance characteristics of liquid Flat plate collector. 8 M
 - b) With neat Sketch explain the working principle of Linear Fresnel lens focusing type of collectors. 8 M
4. a) Give the detailed classification of wind turbines. 8 M
 - b) Discuss various components of vertical axis wind mill with neat sketch. 8 M
5. a) Explain the working principle of batch type of bio digester plant with neat sketch. 8 M
 - b) With neat sketch explain double basin tidal energy power plant. 8 M
6. a) Define “faradays law” and explain give the variation between conventional and MHD generator. 8 M
 - b) Discuss advantages and disadvantages of Thermo-electric power generation. 8 M